

## Online Appendix

Table 1: Censored Probit Models- MID; Total Capabilities Measures

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
<b>Reciprocation Stage</b>			
Disparity with Sum of Rivals	1.824*** (0.704)		-1.439 (2.286)
Military Balance with Sum of Rivals		-2.961*** (1.119)	
Military Balance with Sum of Rivals <sup>2</sup>		3.388*** (1.219)	
Mean S-score Major and Mean Rival			-1.661* (0.976)
Sum Rival Disparity*S-score			3.864* (2.767)
Minor Power	5.240** (2.672)	2.915 (2.842)	5.666** (2.718)
Demand Regime	0.824*** (0.291)	0.722*** (0.274)	0.788*** (0.284)
Demand Territory	0.685*** (0.182)	0.644*** (0.174)	0.662*** (0.179)
Minor Power Polity	-0.0266*** (0.00988)	-0.0239** (0.00946)	-0.0254*** (0.00980)
Major Power Polity	-0.00748 (0.0124)	-0.00956 (0.0117)	-0.0115 (0.0124)
Contiguous	-0.738*** (0.212)	-0.792*** (0.195)	-0.706*** (0.216)
Constant	0.508 (0.592)	1.685*** (0.367)	1.967** (0.907)
<b>Demand Stage</b>			
Disparity with Sum of Rivals	0.668*** (0.201)		0.669*** (0.202)
Military Balance with Sum of Rivals		-0.792** (0.389)	
Military Balance with Sum of Rivals <sup>2</sup>		0.0260 (0.453)	
Mean S-score Major and Mean Rival			0.428*** (0.152)
Minor Power	3.194*** (0.944)	4.429*** (1.026)	2.775*** (0.958)
Major Power Polity	0.00709* (0.00402)	0.00665* (0.00404)	0.0100** (0.00414)
Major Power CINC	1.571***	1.703***	1.823***

	(0.377)	(0.377)	(0.384)
Contiguous	0.810***	0.787***	0.756***
	(0.0715)	(0.0723)	(0.0735)
Ln(Minor Population)	0.0595***	0.0666***	0.0621***
	(0.0229)	(0.0233)	(0.0228)
Previous Demand Years	-0.0773***	-0.0714***	-0.0750***
	(0.0111)	(0.0112)	(0.0112)
Number of Previous Demands	0.0321***	0.0251**	0.0308***
	(0.00988)	(0.00996)	(0.00988)
Constant	-2.877***	-2.572***	-3.245***
Observations	21724	21724	21719
Uncensored N	287	287	285
$\rho$	-0.639	-0.708	-0.682
$\chi^2$	57.75***	63.30***	62.22***

Standard Errors in Parenthesis, \* p < .1, \*\*p <0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 2: Censored Probit Models- MID; No Minor Power CINC

	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7
<b>Reciprocation Stage</b>				
Disparity of Rival Closest to Parity	0.908** (0.455)			
Mean Disparity of Rivals		1.113** (0.528)		
Mean Rival Balance			-2.827*** (0.971)	
Mean Rival Balance <sup>2</sup>			3.439*** (1.153)	
Balance Closest to Parity				-2.233** (0.896)
Balance Closest to Parity <sup>2</sup>				2.668*** (0.978)
Demand Regime	0.691*** (0.259)	0.675*** (0.259)	0.607** (0.253)	0.657*** (0.254)
Demand Territory	0.654*** (0.168)	0.668*** (0.167)	0.627*** (0.163)	0.643*** (0.164)
Minor Power Polity	-0.0254*** (0.00943)	-0.0262*** (0.00930)	-0.0307*** (0.00985)	-0.0259*** (0.00919)
Major Power Polity	-0.0143 (0.0113)	-0.0154 (0.0112)	-0.0149 (0.0110)	-0.0142 (0.0110)
Contiguous	-0.861*** (0.187)	-0.885*** (0.185)	-0.863*** (0.181)	-0.873*** (0.183)
Constant	1.257*** (0.320)	1.195*** (0.332)	1.925*** (0.327)	1.840*** (0.339)
<b>Demand Stage</b>				
Disparity of Rival Closest to Parity	-0.257 (0.188)			
Mean Disparity of Rivals		0.0475 (0.210)		
Mean Rival Balance			0.453 (0.380)	
Mean Rival Balance <sup>2</sup>			-1.007** (0.429)	
Balance Closest to Parity				0.278 (0.381)
Balance Closest to Parity <sup>2</sup>				-0.657 (0.417)
Major Power Polity	0.00555 (0.00395)	0.00544 (0.00395)	0.00570 (0.00398)	0.00531 (0.00396)

Major Power CINC	1.654*** (0.373)	1.634*** (0.372)	1.658*** (0.373)	1.674*** (0.373)
Contiguous	0.833*** (0.0716)	0.809*** (0.0712)	0.787*** (0.0719)	0.796*** (0.0720)
Ln(Minor Population)	0.0972*** (0.0167)	0.102*** (0.0168)	0.124*** (0.0178)	0.112*** (0.0171)
Previous Demand Years	-0.0756*** (0.0110)	-0.0752*** (0.0110)	-0.0712*** (0.0110)	-0.0716*** (0.0110)
Number of Previous Demands	0.0279*** (0.00968)	0.0290*** (0.00965)	0.0277*** (0.00970)	0.0290*** (0.00972)
Constant	-2.930*** (0.188)	-3.047*** (0.194)	-3.214*** (0.185)	-3.106*** (0.182)
Observations	21724	21724	21724	21724
Uncensored N	287	287	287	287
$\rho$	-0.706	-0.717	-0.740	-0.736
$\chi^2$	61.55***	64.02***	70.29***	68.83***

Standard Errors in Parenthesis, \* p < .1, \*\*p <0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 3: Censored Probit Models- MID w/interaction; No Minor Power CINC

	Model 8	Model 9
<b>Reciprocation Stage</b>		
Disparity of Rival Closest to Parity	1.267 (2.587)	
S-score Major and Rival Closest to Parity	-0.121 (0.647)	
Closest to Parity*S-score	-1.491 (3.450)	
Mean Disparity of Rival		-3.921 (2.567)
Mean S-score Major and Mean Rival		-1.880** (0.830)
Mean Rival Disparity*S-score		5.863** (2.951)
Demand Regime	0.775** (0.318)	0.631** (0.250)
Demand Territory	0.710*** (0.242)	0.620*** (0.164)
Minor Power Polity	-0.0242* (0.0144)	-0.0237*** (0.00919)
Major Power Polity	-0.0255* (0.0151)	-0.0219* (0.0114)
Contiguous	-0.982*** (0.243)	-0.921*** (0.190)
Constant	1.439** (0.618)	2.870*** (0.732)
<b>Demand Stage</b>		
Disparity of Rival Closest to Disparity	-0.700*** (0.215)	
S-score Major and Rival Closest to Parity	0.204 (0.152)	
Mean Disparity of Rival		0.0469 (0.210)
Mean S-score Major and Mean Rival		0.474*** (0.151)
Major Power Polity	0.00631 (0.00454)	0.00918** (0.00410)
Major Power CINC	1.712*** (0.414)	1.918*** (0.379)
Contiguous	0.555*** (0.0869)	0.756*** (0.0729)

Ln(Minor Population)	0.0965*** (0.0185)	0.0989*** (0.0167)
Previous Demand Years	-0.0625*** (0.0127)	-0.0716*** (0.0111)
Number of Previous Demands	0.0596*** (0.0123)	0.0280*** (0.00962)
Constant	-3.062*** (0.238)	-3.410*** (0.227)
Observations	20758	21719
Uncensored N	190	285
$\rho$	-0.690	-0.752
$\chi^2$	32.22***	72.27***

Standard Errors in Parenthesis, \* p < .1, \*\*p <0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01

Table 4: Censored Probit Models- MID; 150 mile contiguity

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
<b>Reciprocation Stage</b>				
Disparity of Rival Closest to Parity	1.490*** (0.475)			
Mean Disparity of Rivals		1.993*** (0.659)		
Mean Rival Balance			-2.667*** (0.841)	
Mean Rival Balance <sup>2</sup>			2.902*** (1.050)	
Balance Closest to Parity				-3.014*** (0.914)
Balance Closest to Parity <sup>2</sup>				3.248*** (1.027)
Minor Power CINC	2.474 (2.026)	3.722 (2.264)	1.197 (2.112)	1.795 (2.070)
Demand Regime	0.573** (0.246)	0.581** (0.251)	0.494** (0.234)	0.516** (0.239)
Demand Territory	0.591*** (0.168)	0.622*** (0.171)	0.550*** (0.159)	0.580*** (0.163)
Minor Power Polity	-0.0271*** (0.00954)	-0.0281*** (0.00966)	-0.0230** (0.00914)	-0.0266*** (0.00925)
Major Power Polity	-0.0118 (0.0104)	-0.0119 (0.0105)	-0.0147 (0.0101)	-0.0134 (0.0102)
Contiguous	-0.857*** (0.189)	-0.878*** (0.190)	-0.891*** (0.173)	-0.905*** (0.181)
Constant	1.017** (0.439)	0.742 (0.498)	1.993*** (0.363)	1.963*** (0.379)
<b>Demand Stage</b>				
Disparity of Rival Closest to Parity	-0.279 (0.181)			
Mean Disparity of Rivals		0.0196 (0.210)		
Mean Rival Balance			0.384 (0.350)	
Mean Rival Balance <sup>2</sup>			-0.880** (0.394)	
Balance Closest to Parity				0.346 (0.358)
Balance Closest to Parity <sup>2</sup>				-0.717* (0.396)

Minor Power CINC	2.451** (0.952)	2.583*** (0.952)	3.003*** (0.977)	2.708*** (0.965)
Major Power Polity	0.00784** (0.00382)	0.00760** (0.00381)	0.00785** (0.00385)	0.00732* (0.00382)
Major Power CINC	1.664*** (0.364)	1.621*** (0.364)	1.670*** (0.361)	1.693*** (0.363)
Contiguous	0.898*** (0.0699)	0.871*** (0.0697)	0.844*** (0.0706)	0.860*** (0.0702)
Ln(Minor Population)	0.0519** (0.0225)	0.0547** (0.0222)	0.0726*** (0.0235)	0.0659*** (0.0228)
Previous Demand Years	-0.0692*** (0.0107)	-0.0697*** (0.0107)	-0.0651*** (0.0108)	-0.0660*** (0.0108)
Number of Previous Demands	0.0291*** (0.00958)	0.0305*** (0.00959)	0.0306*** (0.00959)	0.0294*** (0.00960)
Constant	-2.596*** (0.221)	-2.682*** (0.220)	-2.841*** (0.218)	-2.786*** (0.217)
Observations	22447	22447	22447	22447
Uncensored N	303	303	303	303
$\rho$	-0.683	-0.674	-0.743	-0.720
$\chi^2$	61.02***	60.33***	67.54***	65.03***

Standard Errors in Parenthesis, \* p < .1, \*\*p <0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01



Table 5: Censored Probit Models- MID w/interaction; 150 mile contiguity

	Model 5	Model 6
<b>Reciprocation Stage</b>		
Disparity of Rival Closest to Parity	0.681 (2.982)	
S-score Major and Rival Closest to Parity	-0.587 (0.747)	
Closest to Parity*S-score	0.433 (3.948)	
Mean Disparity of Rival		-5.004* (2.861)
Mean S-score Major and Mean Rival		-2.689*** (0.956)
Mean Rival Disparity*S-score		8.321** (3.339)
Minor Power CINC	7.158** (3.141)	4.913** (2.447)
Demand Regime	1.020*** (0.374)	0.586** (0.250)
Demand Territory	0.914*** (0.276)	0.618*** (0.173)
Minor Power Polity	-0.0463*** (0.0172)	-0.0252*** (0.00960)
Major Power Polity	-0.0159 (0.0178)	-0.0203* (0.0109)
Contiguous	-0.738** (0.300)	-0.916*** (0.205)
Constant	0.763 (0.771)	2.952*** (0.793)
<b>Demand Stage</b>		
Disparity of Rival Closest to Parity	-0.758*** (0.213)	
S-score Major and Rival Closest to Parity	0.189 (0.152)	
Mean Disparity of Rival		-0.0630 (0.212)
Mean S-score Major and Mean Rival		0.484*** (0.151)
Minor Power CINC	3.110*** (1.102)	2.240** (0.964)

Major Power Polity	0.00688 (0.00454)	0.0104*** (0.00390)
Major Power CINC	1.755*** (0.416)	1.900*** (0.373)
Contiguous	0.630*** (0.0886)	0.804*** (0.0725)
Ln(Minor Population)	0.0431* (0.0259)	0.0600*** (0.0223)
Previous Demand Years	-0.0685*** (0.0126)	-0.0654*** (0.0108)
Number of Previous Demands	0.0642*** (0.0122)	0.0316*** (0.00958)
Constant	-2.593*** (0.280)	-3.112*** (0.257)
Observations	21377	22434
Uncensored N	199	301
$\rho$	-0.518	-0.692
$\chi^2$	41.74***	68.63***

Standard Errors in Parenthesis, \* p < .1, \*\*p <0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01

